

---

# JOURNAL *of* LIBERTY *and* INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

---



Vol. 6 | No. 2 | 2020



---

# JOURNAL *of* LIBERTY *and* INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

---

Vol. 6 | No. 2 | 2020



Cover Image: 2020 © Diogen Hadzi-Kosta Milevski



*Journal of Liberty and International Affairs is published by  
The Institute for Research and European Studies – Bitola*

For further information, please visit: [www.e-jlia.com](http://www.e-jlia.com)

eISSN 1857-9760

*First published in April 2015*

Please send all articles, essays, reviews, documents and enquiries to:

**Regular Mail:**

*Institute for Research and European Studies*  
Orde Copela 13, Bitola (7000)  
Republic of North Macedonia

**E-Mail:**

[contact@e-jlia.com](mailto:contact@e-jlia.com)

*Journal of Liberty and International Affairs is a triannual, open access and internationally peer-reviewed journal distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution License, which permits unrestricted use, distribution, and reproduction in any medium, provided the original author and source are credited. All materials are published under an open-access license that gives authors permanent ownership of their work.*



*This is an open access journal according to:*



*The publisher and the journal have registered deposit policy with:*



*Each article is archived in SSOAR with assigned URN (Unique Resource Name), which is a persistent identifier (PID) that enables unequivocal and permanent access to the publication and its scientific citation:*



*Journal of Liberty and International Affairs is [indexed/abstracted](#) in EBSCO, DOAJ, CEEOL, SSOAR, ERIH PLUS, HeinOnline, Index Copernicus, ANVUR, Google Scholar, etc.*

*Any views expressed in this publication are the views of the authors and are not necessarily the views of the editors or publisher. Journal of Liberty and International Affairs is committed to freedom and liberty, pluralism, different views and a public discussion.*

## About

*Journal of Liberty and International Affairs* is a triannual (3 issues per year), international, open-access and peer-reviewed journal in the social sciences, published by the Institute for Research and European Studies. It welcomes submissions from political sciences, international relations, international law and related fields. The primary intention is to offer academic and public debate taking into account the following topics: Individual liberty; Libertarianism; Classical / Neoclassical liberalism; Objectivism; Capitalism; Social liberalism; Statism; Anarchism; Minarchism; Democracy; Political anthropology; International relations and diplomacy; Public and private international law; Geopolitics; Nationalism; Multilateralism; Ideology; Politics and religion; Neo-Ottomanism; Neo-Sovietism; Yugosphere; Propaganda; Regional cooperation; European federalism; EU law and politics; European economic governance; EU foreign and security policy; Competitive federalism; Comparative constitutional law; Human rights and freedoms; Gender studies; Emerging powers (BRICS; Russia; China; India etc.); Transatlantic relations and other related topics, that contribute to the understanding of liberty and international affairs from different angles. It is important to emphasize, that this journal devotes special attention to Europe / EU as a crucial factor in the contemporary international affairs. Also, the journal editorial team encourages the submissions that treat Balkan issues, especially the attitude of the Balkan countries towards the European integration, and their place within the new international context.

*Journal of Liberty and International Affairs* is oriented towards a wide audience of interested fellow specialists, geared towards informing policy-makers and social workers, and to engage students. It is opened to any researchers, regardless of their geographical origin, race, nationality, ideological affiliation, religion or gender, as long as they have an adequate manuscript. Due to the fact that the journal addresses a wide range of academics we encourage presentation of research to be made at a level where it is understandable to a broad audience. The editorial team encourages both established and early career researchers and doctoral students to take part in this journal in order to stimulate a greater exchange of ideas and knowledge.

*Journal of Liberty and International Affairs* predominantly treats the topics of interest of political sciences, international relations and international law, but also seeks to provide a quality interdisciplinary platform of debate for scholars and researchers on complementary disciplines, including social sciences and economics. The content of the journal is based on pure academic research, with a tendency to achieve the highest standards of research and publishing. The journal benefits from the contribution of its International Advisory Committee (IAC) composed of experienced, agile and dedicated scholars and researchers. These scholars and researchers may be affiliated to a University or another academic institution; however, they participate in the IAC on a personal basis. Thus, their decisions are independent, unbiased by scientific or national prejudices, particular individuals or conflicting interests.

Submitted manuscripts are subjects to initial editorial screening and anonymous peer-review at least by two reviewers. The journal editorial policy requires that each manuscript will be reviewed by individuals who are experienced and experts in the particular field of the submitted manuscript (e.g. political sciences, law, social sciences or economics).

*Journal of Liberty and International Affairs* is identified by an International Standard Serial Number (ISSN) and each its article carries a Universal Decimal Classification number (UDC), which serves as a unique article identifier. The publisher and the journal have registered deposit policy with SHERPA/RoMEO. All the articles are freely available online upon publication. They are published under the liberal Creative Commons Attribution 3.0 Unported License (CC-BY). Each article is archived in SSOAR with assigned URN (Unique Resource Name), which is a persistent identifier (PID) that enables unequivocal and permanent access to the publication and its scientific citation. The author holds the copyright and retains publishing rights without restrictions. Articles that have been accepted, will be published on the website of the journal, and may be distributed to other online repositories, such as EU Agenda.eu, ISSUU.com and Scribd.com, or the author's pages on Academia.edu. In order to provide visibility of the published work, the journal is indexed and abstracted in multiple academic repositories and search engines. The journal editors share announcements, news and related articles about the topic of the journal on Facebook: <https://www.facebook.com/e.JLIA>

## EDITORIAL BOARD

### Editor-in-Chief:

**Goran Ilik**, PhD, University St. Kliment Ohridski - Bitola, North Macedonia

### Managing Editors:

**Mladen Karadjoski**, PhD, University St. Kliment Ohridski - Bitola, North Macedonia

**Artur Adamczyk**, PhD, Centre for Europe, University of Warsaw, Poland

### Associate Editors:

**Oxana Karnaukhova**, PhD, Southern Federal University, Russia  
**Judithanne Scourfield McLauchlan**, PhD, the University of South Florida St. Petersburg, USA

**Goran Bandov**, PhD, Dag Hammarskjöld University, Croatia  
**Dijana Stojanovic - Djordjevic**, PhD, Independent Researcher, North Macedonia

**Angelo Viglianisi Ferraro**, PhD, Mediterranea University of Reggio Calabria, Italy

**Valeri Modebadze**, PhD, Caucasus International University, Georgia

**Masataka Nakauchi**, PhD, Osaka School of International Public Policy, Osaka University, Japan

**Marko Babic**, PhD, University of Warsaw, Poland

**Elena Temelkovska - Anevska**, PhD, University St. Kliment Ohridski - Bitola, North Macedonia

**Angelina Stanojoska**, PhD, University St. Kliment Ohridski - Bitola, North Macedonia

**Aslam Khan**, PhD, Department of Political Science, Yobe State University, Nigeria

**Ice Ilijevski**, PhD, University St. Kliment Ohridski - Bitola, North Macedonia

**Eloi Martins Senhoras**, PhD, Federal University of Roraima (UFRR), Brazil

**Natalia Cuglesan**, PhD, Babes-Bolyai University Cluj-Napoca, Romania

**Vesna Poposka**, PhD, International Vision University, North Macedonia

## INTERNATIONAL EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

**Tara Smith**, PhD, University of Texas at Austin, USA

**Zhiqun Zhu**, PhD, Bucknell University, USA

**Vladimir Ortakovski**, PhD, University St. Kliment Ohridski - Bitola, North Macedonia

**Helmut Kury**, PhD, University of Freiburg, Germany

**Hans-Juergen Zahorka**, Assessor iuris, LIBERTAS - European Institute GmbH, Germany

**Hai Hong Nguyen**, PhD, Queensland University of Technology, Australia

**Gordana Dobrijevic**, PhD, Singidunum University in Belgrade, Serbia

**Cristina-Maria Dogot**, PhD, University of Oradea, Romania

**Muhamed Ali**, PhD, International University of Sarajevo, Bosnia and Herzegovina

**Inan Ruma**, PhD, Istanbul Bilgi University, Turkey

**Marija Kostic**, PhD, Singidunum University in Belgrade, Serbia

**Isabel David**, PhD, University of Lisbon, Portugal

**Remenyi Peter**, PhD, University of Pecs, Hungary

**Slavejko Sasajkovski**, PhD, Ss. Cyril and Methodius University in Skopje, North Macedonia

**Przemyslaw Biskup**, PhD, Polish Institute of International Affairs, Poland

**Hitesh Gupta**, PhD, SPEAK Foundation, India

**Skip Worden**, PhD, Independent Researcher, USA

**Mehmet Sahin**, PhD, Canakkale Onsekiz Mart University, Turkey

**Emel Elif Tugdar**, PhD, University of Kurdistan Hawler, Iraqi Kurdistan, Iraq

**Zoran Lutovac**, PhD, Institute of Social Sciences, Serbia

**Christian Ruggiero**, PhD, Department of Communication and Social Research in Sapienza University, Italy

**Nicolas Nord**, PhD, University of Strasbourg, France

**Gloria Esteban de la Rosa**, PhD, University of Jaen, Spain

**Habib Kazzi**, PhD, Lebanese University, Lebanon

**Sergii Burlutskyi**, PhD, Donbass State Machine-building University, Ukraine

**Bhoj Raj Poudel**, MA, National College, Kathmandu University, Nepal

**Anmol Mukhia**, PhD Research Scholar, Jilin University, PR China

**Pramod Jaiswal**, PhD, Institute of Peace and Conflict Studies, New Delhi, India

**Polonca Kovac**, PhD, University of Ljubljana, Slovenia

**Russell Foster**, PhD, European Studies at the University of Amsterdam, Netherlands

**Irvin Faniko**, PhD, Academy of Security, Albania

**Fabio Ratto Trabucco**, PhD, Venetian University, Italy

**Laura Maria Stanila**, PhD, West University of Timisoara, Romania

**Eyal Lewin**, PhD, Dept. of Middle Eastern Studies and Political Science at Ariel University, Israel

**Tayeb Boutbouqalt**, PhD, University of Abdel Malek Essaadi, Morocco

**Ferdinand T. Abocejo**, PhD, Eastern Visayas State University Tacloban, Philippines

**Gergana Dimova**, PhD, University of Winchester, UK

**Iveta Reinholde**, PhD, University of Latvia, Latvia

**Bashar H. Malkawi**, PhD, University of Sharjah, UAE

**Carla Piffer**, PhD, University of Vale do Itajaí (UNIVALI), Brazil

**Assistants:**

**Milka Dimitrovska**, PhD(c), University St. Kliment Ohridski - Bitola,  
North Macedonia

**Nikola Lj. Ilievski**, PhD(s), Ss. Cyril and Methodius University in  
Skopje, North Macedonia

**Luke Bartosik**, MA, Adam Mickiewicz University in  
Poznan/Catholic University of America, Poland

**Ibrahim B. Anoba**, BA, Olabisi Onabanjo University, Nigeria

**Nikola G. Petrovski**, MA, University St. Kliment Ohridski - Bitola,  
North Macedonia

**Nikola Gjorshoski**, PhD(c), Ss. Cyril and Methodius University in  
Skopje, North Macedonia

**Ofelya Sargsyan**, MA, LIBERTAS - European Institute GmbH,  
Armenia

**Ekin Genc**, MSc, University of Oxford, UK

**Mrittika Nandy**, PhD(c), Serampore Girls' College, India

**Technical Editor and IT Consultant:**

**Aleksandar Kotevski**, PhD

**PR Consultant:**

**Aleksandar Georgiev**, MA

**Language Redaction:**

**Bojan Gruevski**, MA



## Table of Contents

### ARTICLES

**Iskra Akimovska Maletic and Dragan Gocevski**

SECOND INSTANCE ADMINISTRATIVE COMMISSIONS AND THE ADMINISTRATIVE COURTS EFFICIENCY IN THE REPUBLIC OF NORTH MACEDONIA, 10

**Gabriella Gricius**

RUSSIA'S NEW SOFT POWER: THE MIR CARD SYSTEM, 32

**Aram Terzyan**

SUSTAINING POWER THROUGH EXTERNAL THREATS: THE POWER OF ENEMY IMAGES IN RUSSIA AND AZERBAIJAN, 45

**Collins G. Adeyanju**

THE GENDER-BASED VIOLENCE AS AN INSTRUMENT OF WARFARE IN ARMED CONFLICTS, 57

**Jelena Ristik**

PROTECTION FROM GENDER-BASED VIOLENCE BEFORE THE EUROPEAN COURT OF HUMAN RIGHTS, 71

**Daniela Cvetanovska**

SOFT POWER CONTEXT OF CHINESE INVESTMENTS TO THE EUROPEAN UNION: CHALLENGES VS. OPPORTUNITIES, 89

**Slavejko Sasajkovski**

THE PROBLEM OF THE 'OLD' WORKING CLASS DEPRESSION ESPECIALLY THROUGH THE PRISM OF THE USA PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION IN 2016 AND 2020, 101

**Kwadwo Osei Bonsu and Jie Song**

TURBULENCE ON THE GLOBAL ECONOMY INFLUENCED BY ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND FOREIGN POLICY INEFFICIENCIES, 113

**Erjon Dervishi**

THE ALBANIAN QUESTION AT THE PARIS PEACE CONFERENCE DURING 1919-1920, 123

**Georgios Zacharias**

THE JAPANESE DIPLOMACY IN ASIA: EVOLUTION AND CHALLENGES, 135

**Marija Fileva**

THE *SUI GENERIS* NATURE OF THE COMPREHENSIVE ECONOMIC AND TRADE AGREEMENT BETWEEN CANADA AND THE EUROPEAN UNION, 145

**Elton Tota**

REFOCUSING THE EUROPEAN UNION ATTENTION ON THE WESTERN BALKANS: THE IMPACT OF THE BERLIN PROCESS, 155

**Valeri Modebadze**

US-CHINA RIVALRY FOR GLOBAL HEGEMONY, 167

## SHARING AND PROMOTING YOUR ARTICLE

Sharing research, accomplishments and ambitions with a wider audience makes you more visible in your field. This helps you get cited more, enabling you to cultivate a stronger reputation, promote your research and move forward in your career. Sharing your article is an important part of research.

### General Conditions

- ★ Author's pre-prints on author server or institutional server only;
- ★ Author's post-prints on author's personal website, departmental website, employer's website or institutional repository;
- ★ Authors retain copyright;
- ★ Published source must be acknowledged;
- ★ Publisher's version/PDF cannot be used;
- ★ Creative Commons Attribution License 3.0 Unported.

*As an author, you benefit from sharing the appropriate version of your article which ensures that:*

- ★ Your article makes it more visible, potentially increasing downloads and citations;
- ★ You always receive credit – you need to be cited accurately;
- ★ The integrity of the Scientific Record is not compromised - you should always direct readers to the most up to date version of your article - a link to the published journal article.

### Promote Your Article

Now that your article is published, you can promote it to make a bigger impact with your research.

- ★ Consider search engine optimization and keywords to help readers discover your article;
- ★ Think about promoting your article through social media;
- ★ Decide how you will share your article.

### Suggested Citation

If the article was published online, include the web address of the article, and then place the word "accessed", along with the date on which you accessed the website (written in the format of "month day, year") in parentheses. Conclude the citation with a period after the parentheses.

Galt, John. "Article Title." *Journal of Liberty and International Affairs* 4 (2018): 48-64. [web address of the article](#) (accessed December 26, 2018).

For an article found in a database, cite it the same way you would an article published online: place the database URL in place of the website URL and cite the date on which you accessed the article.

Galt, John. "Article Title." *Journal of Liberty and International Affairs* 4 (2018): 48-64. [place the database URL](#) (accessed December 26, 2018).



*This page intentionally left blank*