



Journal of Liberty and International Affairs is published by the *Institute for Research and European Studies*
www.e-jlia.com | contact@e-jlia.com

DECLARATION OF ORIGINALITY

I declare that the article submitted to the *Journal of Liberty and International Affairs* is entirely my/our original work unless otherwise indicated and properly cited. This declaration encompasses all aspects of the article, including but not limited to text, figures, tables, data, and any accompanying materials.

I assert that:

1. Any external sources used in this article have been duly acknowledged and cited in accordance with the accepted academic standards. All sources of information, including books, articles, websites, and any other resources, have been appropriately referenced and attributed.
2. Any contribution from co-authors, supervisors, or other individuals has been explicitly acknowledged in the article. All individuals who have made substantial contributions are appropriately credited and their consent for inclusion has been obtained.
3. The article has not been submitted in part or in full for any other academic qualification at any other institution. Moreover, it has not been published previously, in whole or in part, unless specific permissions and acknowledgments are provided.
4. Any third-party materials included in this article have been used with permission from the copyright holders, and appropriate acknowledgments have been made in the text and reference sections.
5. The article does not infringe upon any individual, entity, or organization's intellectual property rights, copyright, trademark, or any other rights. I have obtained all necessary permissions and rights for the inclusion of copyrighted materials, where applicable.
6. I acknowledge that any violation of academic integrity, including plagiarism or misrepresentation of sources, is a serious offense, and I am fully aware of the consequences of such actions.
7. I understand that the *Journal of Liberty and International Affairs* reserves the right to conduct plagiarism checks and verify the originality of this article using appropriate software or other means.

By signing this declaration, I confirm that the article is my/our original work, and I/we take full responsibility for its content and authenticity. I am aware of the importance of honesty and integrity in academic research and hereby affirm my/our commitment to uphold these principles.

Corresponding author's full name:

Signature:

Date: